

(For the six month ended 30 June 2012)

# **Basel II Pillar III Disclosure**

(For the six months ended 30 June 12)

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#### **Basel II Pillar III Disclosure**

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#### 1. Capital Components - Consolidated

	Jun-12 BD'000	Jun-11 BD'000
Tier 1 capital		
Share capital	81,424	80,903
General reserves	39,500	36,000
Statutory reserves	42,568	42,568
Share premium	39,919	39,919
Retained earnings and others	27,763	25,668
Minority interest	439	306
Unrealized losses arising from fair valuing equities	(1,867)	(7,419)
Deductions from tier 1 capital	(39,865)	(40,382)
Total tier 1 capital	189,881	177,563
Tier 2 capital		
Current year profit	23,307	23,084
45% of unrealized gains arising from fair valuing equities	2,606	1,877
Collective impairement provisions	15,850	13,717
Subordinated term debt	6,807	59,238
Deductions from tier 2 capital	(39,865)	(40,382)
Total tier 2 capital	8,705	57,534
Total available capital (tier 1 + tier 2)	198,586	235,097
Aggregation	75,542	72,151
Total eligible capital	274,128	307,248

#### **Basel II Pillar III Disclosure**

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#### 2. Capital Adequacy

Capital ratios - consolidated and subsidiaries above 5% of group capital

	Jun-	-12	Jun-	11
	Total capital ratio	Tier 1 capital ratio	Total capital ratio	Tier 1 capital ratio
BBK - GROUP	13.91%	13.47%	18.49%	15.03%
CrediMax	79.40%	68.52%	82.32%	73.86%
Capinnova Investment Bank	91.02%	91.02%	118.04%	118.04%

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

# 3. Capital Requirement for Risk Weighted Exposure

Jun-12	Gross credit exposures (before risk mitigation)	Eligible financial collateral	Credit risk after risk mitigation	Risk weighted asset	Regulatory capital required 12%	
Sovereign	810,725	-	37,125	23,000	2,760	
Public Sector Entities	197,613	-	37,591	15,469	1,856	
Banks	621,086	235	619,694	276,735	33,208	
Corporates	1,154,852	57,165	1,036,498	1,036,261	124,351	
Regulatory retail	182,060	17,175	164,885	123,664	14,840	
Mortgage	72,258	3,008	69,251	52,254	6,270	
Equity #	52,009	-	-	55,235	6,628	
Investment in Funds	3,681	-	3,681	5,521	663	
Past Due	19,121	-	19,121	23,477	2,817	
Real Estate	29,800	-	-	48,777	5,853	
Securitisation	3,298	-	3,298	3,298	396	
Other assets	47,808	-	47,807	47,807	5,737	
Cash Items	14,249	-	-	37	4	
Total	3,208,560	77,583	2,038,951	1,711,535	205,384	
Aggregation	68,287	-	68,287	68,287	8,194	
Total Credit Risk	3,276,847	77,583	2,107,238	1,779,822	213,578	
Market Risk	<del>-</del>	-	-	24,017	2,882	
Operational Risk	-	-	-	166,879	20,025	
Total Risk Weighted Exposure	3,276,847	77,583	2,107,238	1,970,718	236,485	

Jun-11	Gross credit exposures Eligible financial Credit risk after risk (before risk mitigation) collateral mitigation		Risk weighted asset	Regulatory capital required 12%	
Sovereign	773,817	-	15,895	10,359	1,243
Public Sector Entities	172,971	-	23,548	9,010	1,081
Banks	477,603	1,221	475,269	219,743	26,369
Corporates	976,664	51,182	857,454	855,779	102,693
Regulatory retail	166,378	19,882	146,497	109,872	13,185
Mortgage	69,905	3,534	66,371	50,135	6,016
Equity	45,438	-	-	46,886	5,626
Investment in Funds	3,979	-	3,979	5,968	716
Past Due	24,242	1.0	24,241	34,443	4,133
Real Estate	32,116	-	-	53,279	6,393
Securitisation	3,939	-	3,939	3,939	473
Other assets	37,817	-	37,817	37,817	4,538
Cash Items	10,911	-	-	31	4
Total	2,795,780	75,820	1,655,010	1,437,261	172,470
Aggregation	56,843	-	56,843	56,843	6,821
Total Credit Risk	2,852,623	75,820	1,711,853	1,494,104	179,291
Market Risk	-	-		3,946	474
Operational Risk	-	-		163,610	19,633
Total Risk Weighted Exposure	2,852,623	75,820	1,711,853	1,661,660	199,398

<sup>#</sup> Included in the equity category investment in insurance entity that is risk weighted rather than deducted from eligible capital, this if deducted will reduce the eligible capital to BD 273,005 thousands:

Entity	Nationality	Ownersip%	Risk weighted asset	capital
Bahrain and Kuwait Insurance Company	Bahrain	23%	1,123	135

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

# 4 . Funded and Unfunded Total Credit Exposure

Total gross credit exposures	Total funded credit exposure June 2012	Total un-funded credit exposure June 2012	Total funded credit exposure June 2011	Total un-funded credit exposure June 2011
Sovereign	788,818	21,907	773,643	174
Public sector entities	170,867	26,746	149,105	23,865
Banks	469,100	151,986	345,189	132,413
Corporates	976,986	177,867	832,159	144,505
Regulatory retail	179,410	2,650	163,459	2,919
Mortgage	72,258	-	69,905	-
Equity	52,009	-	45,438	-
Investment in funds	3,483	198	3,781	198
Past due	19,121	-	24,242	-
Real estate	29,800	-	32,116	-
Securitisation	3,298	-	3,939	-
Other assets	47,807	-	37,817	-
Cash items	14,249	-	10,911	-
Total	2,827,206	381,354	2,491,704	304,074
Aggregation	68,287	-	56,843	-
Total credit risk	2,895,493	381,354	2,548,547	304,074

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

#### 5. Average credit exposure

BHD '000

The following are the average quarterly balances for the six months ended 30th June 20

	Jun-12	Jun-11
Sovereign	742,197	722,084
Public sector entities	191,411	173,074
Banks	623,576	453,119
Corporates	1,158,782	993,622
Regulatory retail	181,767	166,180
Mortgage	71,690	70,165
Equity	49,863	44,333
Investment in funds	3,700	3,998
Past Due	20,205	30,354
Real estate	29,981	33,708
Securitisation	3,401	3,885
Other assets	45,746	38,338
Cash items	15,117	12,729
Total	3,137,436	2,745,589
Aggregation	68,798	57,300
Total credit risk	3,206,234	2,802,889

#### **Basel II Pillar III Disclosure**

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

# 6. Concentration of credit risk by region

		North				
	GCC	America	Europe	Asia	Others	Total
Cash and balances with central banks	255,593	-	-	2,642	-	258,235
Treasury bills	154,146	-	-	4,975	_	159,121
Deposits in banks & other financial institutions	164,460	4,157	21,367	6,266	44	196,294
Loans & advances to customers	1,286,442	472	8,944	153,752	10,152	1,459,762
Investment securities	516,130	27,209	57,765	82,075	11,983	695,162
Other assets	56,561	-	-	2,071	-	58,632
<b>Total funded exposure</b>	2,433,332	31,838	88,076	251,781	22,179	2,827,206
Unfunded commitments & contingents	272,393	6,653	13,969	78,076	10,263	381,354
Aggregation	68,287	-	-	-	-	68,287
Total credit risk at 30 June 2012	2,774,012	38,491	102,045	329,857	32,442	3,276,847

		North				
	GCC	America	Europe	Asia	Others	Total
Cash and balances with central banks	347,305	-	-	3,631	-	350,936
Treasury bills	193,877	-	-	414	-	194,291
Deposits in banks & other financial institutions	115,545	7,840	19,761	6,358	217	149,721
Loans & advances to customers	1,175,009	297	10,172	83,685	11,858	1,281,021
Investment securities	363,111	20,004	41,369	29,209	12,777	466,470
Other assets	47,255	-	-	2,012	-	49,267
Total funded exposure	2,242,102	28,141	71,302	125,309	24,852	2,491,706
Unfunded commitments & contingents	217,195	6,612	21,749	52,642	5,876	304,074
Aggregation	56,843	-	-	-	-	56,843
Total Credit Risk at 30 June 2011	2,516,140	34,753	93,051	177,951	30,728	2,852,623

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

# ${\bf 7}$ . Concentration of credit risk by industry

		Banks & other		Government			
	<b>Trading and</b>	financial	Construction	& public			
	manufacturing	institutions	& real estate	sector	Individuals	Others	Total
Cash and balances with central banks	-	258,235	-	-	-	-	258,235
Treasury bills	-	-	-	159,121	-	-	159,121
Deposits in banks & other financial institutions	-	196,294	-	-	-	-	196,294
Loans & advances to customers	476,132	128,214	500,395	46,112	142,182	166,727	1,459,762
Investment securities	34,752	224,849	18,976	400,163	-	16,422	695,162
Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	58,632	58,632
Total funded exposure	510,884	807,592	519,371	605,396	142,182	241,781	2,827,206
Unfunded commitments & contingents	91,483	156,845	63,591	8,181	12,085	49,169	381,354
Aggregation		67,849				438	68,287
Total credit risk at 30 June 2012	602,367	1,032,286	582,962	613,577	154,267	291,388	3,276,847

		Banks & other		Government			
	Trading and	financial	Construction	& public			
	manufacturing	institutions	& real estate	sector	<b>Individuals</b>	Others	Total
Cash and balances with central banks	-	350,936	-	-	-	-	350,936
Treasury bills	-	-	-	194,291	-	-	194,291
Deposits in banks & other financial institutions	-	149,721	-	-	-	-	149,721
Loans & advances to customers	347,489	120,895	497,299	45,593	117,318	152,427	1,281,021
Investment securities	37,921	203,990	21,163	201,001	-	2,395	466,470
Other assets	-	172	-	-	106	48,989	49,267
Total funded exposure	385,410	825,715	518,462	440,885	117,424	203,811	2,491,706
Unfunded commitments & contingents	82,118	119,513	58,173	5,795	1,296	37,179	304,074
Aggregation		56,449				394	56,843
Total credit risk at 30 June 2011	467,528	1,001,677	576,635	446,680	118,720	241,384	2,852,623

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(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

#### 8. Concentration of credit risk by maturity

	Within 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 20 years	Above 20 years	Total
Cash and balances with central banks	196,731	-	_	-	-	-	-	61,504	258,235
Treasury bills	26,992	46,598	39,122	46,409	_	-	-	-	159,121
Deposits in banks & other financial	160,409	34,574	983	328	_	-	-	-	196,294
Loans & advances to customers	106,058	122,058	86,888	97,778	603,377	234,622	43,508	165,473	1,459,762
Investment securities	77,072	58,657	39,594	51,898	249,200	143,202	4,254	71,285	695,162
Other assets	28,375	100	135	23	842	27	-	29,130	58,632
<b>Total funded exposure</b>	595,637	261,987	166,722	196,436	853,419	377,851	47,762	327,392	2,827,206
Unfunded commitments & contingents	157,463	71,859	62,422	81,669	6,049	1,827	26	39	381,354
Aggregation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68,287	68,287
Total credit risk at 30 June 2012	753,100	333,846	229,144	278,105	859,468	379,678	47,788	395,718	3,276,847

	Within 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 to 6 months	6 to 12 months	1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 20 years	Above 20 years	Total
Cash and balances with central banks	293,316	-	-	-	-	-	-	57,620	350,936
Treasury bills	26,866	147,651	-	19,774	-	-	-	-	194,291
Deposits in banks & other financial	121,702	19,519	6,875	_	1,625	-	-	_	149,721
Loans & advances to customers	103,955	112,774	84,794	63,666	459,421	299,488	53,096	103,827	1,281,021
Investment securities	26,504	12,642	32,154	36,489	203,898	95,036	1,614	58,133	466,469
Other assets	18,383	140	116	5	783	17	35	29,788	49,267
<b>Total funded exposure</b>	590,725	292,726	123,938	119,935	665,727	394,540	54,745	249,368	2,491,705
Unfunded commitments & contingents	64,994	66,189	45,046	119,710	7,238	517	29	351	304,074
_Aggregation								56,843	56,843
Total credit risk at 30 June 2011	655,719	358,915	168,984	239,645	672,965	395,057	54,774	306,562	2,852,622

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

#### 9. Impaired loans and provisions

BHD '000

		Jun-12		Jun-11			
	Principle & interest outstanding	Impaired loans	Specific provisions	Principle & interest outstanding	Impaired loans	Specific provisions	
Manufacturing	259,173	16,831	14,749	204,734	22,349	14,516	
Mining and quarrying	27,079	-	-	10,638	-	-	
Agriculture, fishing and forestry	3,595	25	25	4,156	25	25	
Construction	228,904	7,848	7,508	217,139	19,922	4,985	
Financial	168,444	41,087	36,823	155,570	39,540	28,582	
Trade	211,468	7,561	3,872	150,431	7,837	3,717	
Personal / Consumer finance	155,315	20,835	12,232	134,496	20,490	16,278	
Commercial real estate financing	216,564	38,365	9,799	217,173	1,325	605	
Residential mortgage	76,598	4,076	1,138	71,944	5,131	1,246	
Government	46,237	-	-	45,681	-	-	
Technology, media and telecommunications	78,618	382	372	55,939	363	274	
Transport	37,369	-	-	39,881	-	-	
Other sectors	52,768	2	1_	57,304	119	120	
Total at 31 December	1,562,132	137,012	86,519	1,365,086	117,101	70,348	

# 10 . Reconciliation of changes in impaired loans and provisions

	Jun	Jun-	11	
	Specific impairment provisions	Collective impairment provisions	Specific impairment provisions	Collective impairment provisions
At beginning of the year	82,849	15,556	68,955	13,733
Amounts written off	(432)	-	(2,311)	-
Write backs/cancellation due to improvement	(1,966)	(14)	(994)	30
Additional provisions made	6,963	417	4,364	-
Exchange adjustment and other movements	(275)	(109)	992	(46)
Notional interest on impaired loans	(621)		(658)	_
Balance at reporting date	86,519	15,850	70,348	13,717

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

#### 11. Impaired and past due loans by region

BHD '000

		North				Total
	GCC	America	Europe	Asia	Others	Jun 2012
Past Due loans	9,957	-	-	15,928	-	25,885
Impaired loans	134,766	-	-	2,246	-	137,012
Specific impairment provisions including interest in suspense	85,577	_	-	942	-	86,519
Collective impairment provisions	15,511	-	-	339	-	15,850
		North				Total
	GCC	North America	Europe	Asia	Others	Total Jun 2011
Impaired loans	GCC 114,448		Europe -	Asia 2,653	Others	
Impaired loans Specific impairment provisions including interest in suspense		America	1		Others - -	Jun 2011

12 . Aging of impaired loans BHD '000

	3 months up to	3 months up to		
	1 year	1 to 3 years	years	Jun 2012
Impaired loans	35,483	21,992	79,537	137,012
Less: specific provisions	5,879	8,538	48,723	63,141
Less: Interest in suspense	2,345	1,381	19,653	23,379
Net outstanding	27,259	12,073	11,161	50,493
Market value of collateral	52,053	11,118	20,792	83,963

	3 months up to 1			Total
	year	1 to 3 years	Over 3 years	Jun 2011
Impaired loans	26,902	39,969	50,230	117,101
Less: specific provisions	1,938	24,974	25,919	52,831
Less: Interest in suspense	376	3,657	13,484	17,517
Net outstanding	24,588	11,338	10,827	46,753
Market value of collateral	11,306	18,136	21,984	51,426

13. Restructured Loans BD'000

	Jun-12	Jun-11
Loans restructured during the period	29,100	33,419
Impact of restructured facilities and loans on present and future earnings	-	-
Impact of restructured facilities and loans on provisions	29	-

The above restructurings were primarily extentions of the loan tenor, revisions in interest rate, and additional collateral received.

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

#### 14. Market Risk Disclosures for banks using the Internal Models Approach (IMA) for trading portfolios

The "Market Risk Internal Model" is being used to measure Value-at-Risk (VaR) for calculating Capital Charge arising from Market Risk exposures (mainly Foreign Exchange and Interest Rate Risk positions) of the Trading book. The VaR model quantifies the maximum potential loss that could occur in the Trading book risk positions under normal market conditions, at 99% confidence level, on a 10-day horizon.

BBK maintains a prudent approach to handle Market Risk exposures guided by Market Risk Policy and Procedure. The Position, Stoploss and VaR limits are monitored by Middle Office (reporting to Risk Management Department and Independent of Business unit) and a daily risk report is circulated to the Senior Management.

In addition to the above, the Middle Office also carries out valuation of the Investment Portfolio independently as per the internal policies and procedures. Furthermore BBK also conducts Stress Testing and Back Testing of Market Risk positions.

The summary of VaR of the trading book during 2012 is as follows:

# VaR Results for the six months ended 30th June 2012 (10 day 99%) Global (BAHRAIN & KUWAIT)

January 1, -June 30, 2012

VaR Results for the six months ended 30th June 2011 (10 day 99%)
Global (BAHRAIN & KUWAIT)
January 1, - June 30, 2011

Asset class	Limit	VaR 30/06/2012	High VaR	Low VaR	Average VaR
Foreign exchange	641	30	360	21	131
Interest rate	151	0	4	0	0
Total	792	30	360	21	131

Asset class	Limit	VaR 30/06/2011	High VaR	Low VaR	Average VaR
Foreign exchange	641	77	165	25	66
Interest rate	151	1	3	0	1
Total	792	78	165	26	67

The Bank conducts Backtesting of VaR on a daily basis in compliance with CBB regulations to validate the internal VaR model and to check whether or not the model can predict potential losses with a fair degree of accuracy. Under Backtesting, the daily VaR numbers are compared with the mark-to-market profit or loss figures (on actual average Profit & Loss basis and also hypothetical Profit & Loss basis). If this comparison is close enough, the Backtest raises no issues regarding quality of the risk measurement model.

The Backtesting results for the period January- December 2011 confirmed that there was no occasion on which a daily trading loss exceeded VaR figure.

Month end VaR (10 day 99%)

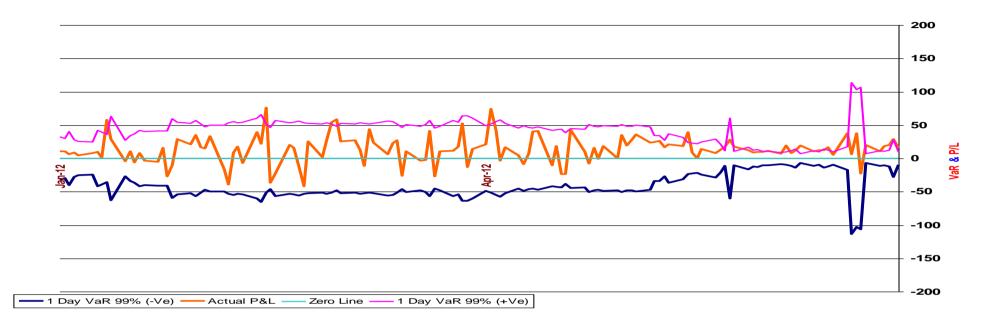
	Var in
Month	BD'000
31/01/2012	181
29/02/2012	163
30/03/2012	190
30/04/2012	153
31/05/2012	33
30/06/2012	30

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

The following graph shows that the daily average Profit & Loss (Actual Average P & L basis) vis-à-vis one day VaR, for the review period.

#### Value- at-Risk Backtesting January – June 2012

#### Backtesting VaR - January to June 2012 (BD)



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#### 15. Currency Risk

The functional currency of the Group is the Bahraini Dinar.

The Group has the following significant non - strategic net exposures denominated in foreign currencies as of 30th June 2012:

		BHD '000
	<b>Jun-12</b>	<b>Jun-11</b>
USD Dollars	(8,097)	(6,727)
EURO	186	(113)
G.C.C. Currencies	19,738	29,706
Kuwaiti Dinars	135	(838)
Others	387	692
Total	12,349	22,720

#### 16 . Concentration risk to individuals where the total exposure is in excess of single obligor limit of 15%

	Jun-12	Jun-11
Sovereign	731,586	585,547
Total	731,586	585,547

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#### 17. Derivatives

BHD '000

	<b>Jun-12</b>		Jun-11			
	Positive fair	Negative fair	Notional	Positive fair	Negative fair	Notional
Derivatives	value	value	Amount	value	value	Amount
Derivatives held for Trading						
Forward foreign exchange contracts	990	549	54,682	392	158	19,758
Options	16	-	592	13	9	6,691
Derivatives held as fair value hedges						
Interest rate swap	12	14,817	325,029	120	6,538	235,471
Forward foreign exchange contracts	453	866	231,387	430	492	152,730
Total	1,471	16,232	611,690	955	7,197	414,650

#### 18. Credit Derivatives Exposure

		BHD '000
	<b>Jun-12</b>	Jun-11
Credit default seap and credit debt obligations	107,521	119,335
<b>Credit Derivatives Products sold</b>	107,521	119,335

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

#### 19. Related Party Transactions

Related Party Transactions	Major shareholders	Associated & others	Directors and key management		<i>BD '000</i> June 2012
T 1 1		4.400			
Loans and advances to customers Customer Current, Saving and other deposits	335,485	4,480 1,717	1,512 2,091		5,992 339,293
No provision is required in respect of loans given to related parties (2011: nil)					
The income and expenses in respect of related parties included in the consolidated in	come statement are o	is follows:			
Interest and similar income	-	27	1		28
Interest and similar expense	1,964	-	1		1,965
	Major shareholders	Associated & others	Directors and key management		June 2011
Loans and advances to customers	_	7,092	1,447		8,539
Customer Current, Saving and other deposits	321,135	664	1,987		323,786
No provision is required in respect of loans given to related parties (2009: nil)					
The income and expenses in respect of related parties included in the consolidated in	come statement are o	is follows:			
Interest and similar income	-	29	2		31
Interest and similar expense	2,104	(0)	2		2,106
Compensation of the key management personnel including directors					
				June 2012 BD '000	June 2011 <i>BD '000</i>
Salaries and other short term benefits				4,196	3,778
Post employment benefits  Share based payments				9 306	33 7
Share based payments					
Total compensation paid to key management personnel				4,511	3,818

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

#### 21 . Equity positions in the banking book

	BHD '000	BHD '000
	Jun 2012	June 2011
Publicly traded equity shares	45,558	42,664
Privately held equity shares	22,814	19,260
Total	68,372	61,924
Capital required	8,205	7,431

# ${\bf 22}$ . Gains on equity instruments

	BHD '000	BHD '000
	June 2012	June 2011
Realised Gains/ Losses in statement of income	34	131
Unrealised Gains/ Losses in tier 1 Capital (eligible portion)	(1,867)	(3,249)
Unrealised Gains/ Losses in tier 2 Capital (eligible portion)	2,606	1,877

#### **Basel II Pillar III Disclosure**

(For the six months ended 30 June 2012)

# $_{ m 23}$ . Legal risk and claims

Legal risk is the risk relating to losses due to legal or regulatory action that invalidates or otherwise precludes performance by the end user or its counterparty under the terms of the contract or related netting agreements.

The Group has developed sufficient preventive controls and formalised procedures to identify legal risks so that potential losses arising from non-adherence to laws and regulations, negative publicity, etc. are avoided. The Group also has well established legal procedures to scrutinize product offerings and manage risks arising out of its transactions.

As at 30 June 2012, there were legal suits pending against the Group aggregating BD 0.841million (Jun 2011: 0.872million). Based on the opinion of the Group's legal advisors, the management believes that no liability is likely to arise from these suits and does not consider it necessary to carry any provisions in this regard.

#### 24. Interest rate risk in the banking book (IRRBB)

A increase of 100 basis point in interest rates, with all other variables held constant, will result in a negative impact on equity of approximately

4.79%. (Jun 2011: 2.79%)

Similarly, a decrease of 100 basis point in interest rates, with all other variables held constant, will result in a positive impact on equity of approximately 4.79%.(Jun 2011: 2.79%)