



Basel III Regulatory Capital Disclosures

For the year ended 31 December 2025

1 Statement of Financial Position under the Regulatory Scope of Consolidation

The table below shows the link between the consolidated statement of financial position in the published consolidated financial statements (accounting statement of financial position) and the regulatory statement of financial position.

| | Statement of financial position as in published financial statements | Statement of financial position as per Regulatory Reporting | Reference |
|---|--|---|-----------|
| Assets | | | |
| Cash and balances with central banks | 586.6 | 586.6 | |
| Treasury bills | 304.4 | 304.4 | |
| Deposits and amounts due from banks and other financial institutions | 290.6 | 290.6 | |
| Loans and advances to customers | 2,358.5 | 2,358.5 | |
| of which Expected Credit Loss (1.25% of Credit risk weighted assets) | 24.4 | 24.4 | a |
| of which net loans and advances (gross of Expected Credit Loss) | 2,334.1 | 2,334.1 | |
| Investment securities | 1,190.9 | 1,190.9 | |
| of which investments in financial entities under CET1 | 48.3 | 48.3 | b |
| of which related to other investments | 1,142.6 | 1,142.6 | |
| Interest receivable, derivative and other assets | 134.5 | 133.8 | |
| of which deferred tax assets due to temporary differences | 0.6 | 0.6 | c |
| of which intangibles | 9.1 | 9.1 | d |
| of which interest receivable, derivative and other assets | 124.8 | 124.1 | |
| Investments in associates and joint ventures | 35.1 | 37.7 | |
| of which Investment in own shares | 0.3 | 0.3 | e |
| of which equity investments in financial entities | 31.0 | 31.0 | f |
| of which other investments | 3.8 | 6.4 | |
| Premises and equipment | 39.8 | 39.6 | |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets | 33.9 | 33.9 | g |
| Total assets | 4,974.3 | 4,976.0 | |
| Liabilities and equity | | | |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Deposits and amounts due to banks and other financial institutions | 512.8 | 512.8 | |
| Borrowings under repurchase agreement | 405.9 | 405.9 | |
| Term borrowings | 405.3 | 405.3 | |
| Customers' deposits | 2,853.5 | 2,857.2 | |
| Interest payable, derivative and other liabilities | 136.4 | 135.1 | |
| Total liabilities | 4,313.9 | 4,316.3 | |
| Equity | | | |
| Share capital | 181.7 | 181.7 | h |
| Treasury stock | (5.5) | (5.5) | i |
| Share premium | 105.6 | 105.6 | j |
| Statutory reserve | 90.8 | 90.8 | k |
| General reserve | 64.2 | 64.2 | l |
| Cumulative changes in fair values | 47.6 | 47.6 | |
| of which cumulative changes in fair values on bonds and equities | 47.6 | 47.6 | m |
| of which fair value changes in cash flow hedges | - | - | n |
| Foreign currency translation reserve | (17.0) | (17.0) | |
| of which related to unconsolidated subsidiary | - | - | o |
| of which related to Parent | (17.0) | (17.0) | p |
| Retained earnings | 137.4 | 136.7 | |
| of which employee stock options | 3.3 | 3.3 | q |
| of which retained earnings | 134.1 | 133.4 | r |
| Proposed appropriations | 52.7 | 52.7 | s |
| Attributable to the owners of the Bank | 657.5 | 656.8 | |
| Non-controlling interests | 2.9 | 2.9 | |
| Total equity | 660.4 | 659.7 | |
| Total liabilities and equity | 4,974.3 | 4,976.0 | |

- Legal entities included within the accounting scope of consolidation but excluded from the regulatory scope of consolidation:

| Name | Principle activities | Total Assets | Total Equity |
|-----------------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| Invita Company W.L.L. | Business processing and outsourcing services | 5.4 | 4.1 |

Bank of Bahrain and Kuwait B.S.C.
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(For the year ended 31 December 2025)

2 Regulatory Capital Components - Consolidated (continued)

The table below provides a detailed breakdown of the bank's regulatory capital components, including all regulatory adjustments. The table also provides reference to the comparison displayed in the previous table between accounting and regulatory statement of financial positions.

All figures in BD millions

| | Component of regulatory capital | Source based on reference letters of the statement of financial positions under the regulatory scope of consolidation |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| Common Equity Tier 1: Instruments and reserves | | |
| Directly issued qualifying common share capital plus related stock surplus | 281.8 | h+i+j |
| Retained earnings | 186.1 | o+r+s |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income and losses (and other reserves) | 185.6 | k+l+m+n+p |
| Common Equity Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments | 653.5 | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments | | |
| Goodwill (net of related tax liabilities) | 27.0 | |
| Other intangibles other than mortgage servicing rights (net of related tax liabilities) | 16.0 | d+g |
| Cash flow hedge reserve | - | n |
| Investments in own shares | 0.3 | e |
| Total regulatory adjustments to Common equity Tier 1 | 43.4 | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET1) | 610.1 | |
| Tier 1 capital (T1 = CET1 + AT1) | 610.1 | |
| Tier 2 capital: instruments and provisions | | |
| Provisions | 24.4 | a |
| Tier 2 capital before regulatory adjustments | 24.4 | |
| Tier 2 capital: regulatory adjustments | | |
| Total regulatory adjustments to Tier 2 capital | - | |
| Tier 2 capital (T2) | 24.4 | |
| Total capital (TC = T1 + T2) | 634.5 | |
| Total risk weighted assets | 3,206.9 | |
| Capital ratios and buffers | | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets) | 19.0% | |
| Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets) | 19.0% | |
| Total capital (as a percentage of risk weighted assets) | 19.8% | |
| Institution specific buffer requirement (minimum CET1 requirement plus capital conservation buffer plus countercyclical buffer requirements plus D-SIB buffer requirement, expressed as a percentage of risk weighted assets) | 10.5% | |
| of which: capital conservation buffer requirement | 2.5% | |
| of which: bank specific countercyclical buffer requirement | N/A | |
| of which: D-SIB buffer requirement | 1.5% | |
| Common Equity Tier 1 available to meet buffers (as a percentage of risk weighted assets) | 19.0% | |
| National minima (where different from Basel III) | | |
| CBB Common Equity Tier 1 minimum ratio | 10.5% | |
| CBB Tier 1 minimum ratio | 12.0% | |
| CBB total capital minimum ratio | 14.0% | |
| Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting) | | |
| Non-significant investments in the capital of other financials | 48.3 | b |
| Significant investments in the common stock of financials | 31.0 | f |
| Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability) | 0.6 | c |
| Applicable caps on the inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 | | |
| Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to standardised approach (prior to application of cap) | 24.4 | |
| Cap on inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under standardised approach | 24.4 | a |

3 . Leverage Ratio

The leverage ratio is a simple ratio that serves as a supplementary measure to the risk-based capital requirements. It aims to constrain the build-up of leverage in banking sector, reinforce the risk-based requirements with a simple non-risk based “backstop” measure, and serve as a broad measure of both the on and off-balance sheet sources of bank leverage.

The leverage ratio is measured as Tier 1 Capital divided by Total Exposures. Total Exposures consist of on-balance sheet, off-balance sheet, derivatives and securities financing transactions exposures. As per CBB regulations, Bahraini banks must meet a 3% leverage ratio minimum requirement at all times, except for Domestic Systemically Important Banks (DSIBs), where the minimum ratio is higher at 3.75%. Accordingly, as a DSIB bank, the minimum ratio applicable for BBK is 3.75%. As of 31 December 2025, the leverage ratio for BBK stood at a healthy position of 11.38%.